# **2022** Individual Taxpayer Organizer + Sole Prop



Dear MLN Client,

Thank you for choosing us to prepare your federal and state income tax returns this year. This organizer may be used for individuals that run a business or receive business income. This includes LLC, Entrepreneur, Contractor, Gig Economy workers and most income earned outside of a W-2. The Sole Proprietor organizer is on the last page of this organizer.

Please reach out to us if you have any questions. Thanks in Advance!

Taxpayer						,	Tax ID#*				
First Name	M.I.	Last	Name	Em	ail				IP PIN		
Occupation		Date o	of birth				Are you new	to our	firm?	Yes	No
Address		City				:	State		Zip		
County		Prima	ry phone			:	Secondary p	hone			
Driver's License No.				Stai	te Issue	e Date		Ехр	. Date		
Spouse						,	Tax ID # *				
First Name	M.I.	Last	Name	Em	ail				IP PIN		
Occupation		Date o	of birth				Are you new	to our	firm?	Yes	No
Address (If different from Taxpayer)		City				:	State		Zip		
County		Prima	ry phone			:	Secondary p	hone			
Driver's License No.				Stai	te Issue	e Date		Ехр	. Date		
If you moved during 2022, enter your	previous address	S.				1	Date of mov	е			
Marital status at 12/31/22: Single Were you divorced or separated durir Individuals who are in registered don Have you received any notice from the	ng the year? Ye nestic partnership	s (RDP	o 's) and civil ur	ions	ere there any are not consi	y deatl idered	married for	ily?	Yes 1	No rpose	s.
Names of dependent children Child's full name	Tax ID ‡		IP PIN		Date of birt	λ	Aonths lived i home in 2022		ationship taxpayer		College tudent?
Did any of the children have unearned Is it anticipated that a different taxpay			•	Yes ve as	-		e children ha or tax year 20		•	Ye No	es No
Other dependents or people who liv	ed with you					1					
Name	Tax ID # *		IP PIN	1	Date of birth	1	ths lived in ne in 2022	Relati	onship	In	соте
Bank information: Use for Direct d	eposit of refund	Direc	t debit of bala	nce d	lue <i>Name of</i>	bank	·				
Checking Savings Routing tra	nsit number				Account ni	umber					
Ask your tax preparer for information	about depositing	g a refu	nd into an IRA	A acco	ount or splitti	ing th	e deposit int	o more	than or	e acc	ount.

"You" refers to both taxpayer and spouse—enter "?" if unsure about a question. Are either you or your spouse legally blind? No Did you pay or receive alimony in 2022? Recipient's SSN Date of divorce or separation Yes Paid Received \$ Did you purchase health insurance through a public exchange? Yes No Yes No Will there be any significant changes in income or deductions next year, such as retirement? LIFESTYLE & TAXES Yes Did you pay anyone for domestic services in your home? No Yes No Did you purchase a new energy-efficient car, truck, or van? Are you involved in bankruptcy, foreclosure, repossession, or had any debt (including credit cards) cancelled? Yes No Yes No Are you a member of the military? State of residency Yes No Were you a citizen of or lived in a foreign country? Foreign country Yes Do you own or have financial interest in a foreign bank or financial account? Maximum value \$ Would you like to allow your tax preparer or another person to discuss your return with the IRS? Yes No Designee's name Phone number PIN (any five digits) Were any children born or adopted in 2022? (Provide statement for other expenses.) Yes No Yes No Were any children attending college? (Provide Form 1098-T.) Year in college Paid by you: Tuition \$ Student loan interest \$ Books \$ Paid by student: Tuition \$ Student loan interest \$ Books \$ CHILDREN & EDUCATION Did you pay any tuition for a private school for a dependent or take classes yourself? Yes No Student Amount paid \$ Name and address of school Yes No Did you pay for child or dependent care so you could work or go to school? (add statement if needed) Name of provider EIN or SSN Address Amount paid \$ Do you have any children who have unearned income of \$1,150 or more? Yes No Did you make any contributions to a 529 plan in 2022? Yes No Yes No Did you, or will you, contribute any money to an IRA for 2022? Traditional IRA Roth IRA Did you roll over any amounts from a retirement account in 2022? Yes No Yes No Did you sell or transfer any stock or sell rental or investment property? INVESTMENTS Did you receive any income from an installment sale? Yes No Yes No Did you have any investments become worthless or were you a victim of investment theft in 2022? Yes No Were you granted, or did you exercise, any employee stock options during 2022? No Did you (a) receive (as a reward, award, or payment for property or services); or (b) sell, exchange, gift, or otherwise Yes dispose of a digital asset (or a financial interest in a digital asset)? Did you, or do you plan to, contribute money before April 18, 2023 to an HSA for 2022? If yes, provide details. Yes DEDUCTIONS Did you pay any interest on a loan for a boat or RV that has living quarters? If yes, provide details. Yes No Yes No Did you pay sales taxes on a major purchase in 2022, such as a vehicle, boat, or home? Did you make any charitable contributions in 2022? If yes, provide details. Yes No Yes No Did you work from a home office or use your car for business? BUSINESS Yes Did you receive income from a sharing/gig economy activity (e.g. Airbnb, Uber, etc.)? No Do you own a business or an interest in a partnership, corporation, LLC, farming activities, or other venture? Yes No Yes No Did you purchase or sell a main home during the year? If yes, provide closing statement. If you sold a home, did you claim the First-Time Homebuyer Credit when it was purchased? If yes, provide details. Yes No Yes No Did you refinance a mortgage or take a home equity loan? If yes, provide closing statement. Yes No Did you use any mortgage loan proceeds for purposes other than to buy, build, or substantially improve your home? Did you make any new energy-efficient improvements to your home? If yes, provide details. Yes No State information Part-year resident Nonresident School district Full-year resident States of residence during 2022 and dates Do you rent or own your home? Rent Own Total rent paid \$ Includes heat? No Yes

### **Income Worksheet**

Provide to your preparer all Forms W-2, 1099-INT, 1099-DIV, 1099-R, 1099-MISC, 1099-NEC, 1099-K, and other income reporting statements. Do not list dollar amounts for the following forms. Your preparer will report the appropriate amounts.

\$

\$

\$

See "Sales and Exchanges Worksheet" below.

Stock sales

Sale of other property

Indicate "T" for taxpayer, "S" for spouse, "J" for joint				Provide additional statements if more room is needed				
Forms	W-2 — Wage and Tax Statement							
T/S	Employer name			T/S Employer name				
	1)				4)			
	2)				5)			
	3)				6)			
Forms	1099-INT — Interest Income							
T/S/J	Name of issuer			T/S/J	Name of	issuer		
	1)				4)			
	2)				5)			
	3)				6)			
Forms	1099-DIV—Dividends and Distributions							
T/S/J	Name of issuer			T/S/J	Name of issuer			
	1)				4)			
	2)				5)			
	3)				6)			
Forms	1099-R—Distributions From Pensions, Ar	nnuities, Reti	rement	or Profit	-Sharing F	Plans, IRAs, Insurance	Contrac	ts, Etc.
T/S	Name of issuer			T/S	Name of	issuer		
	1)				4)			
	2)				5)			
	3)				6)			
If the d	istribution is before age 59½, give a reason	n to determine	e if an e	exception	to penalty	applies.		
Tax-Exe	empt Interest (such as municipal bonds—	include state	ment)					
Payer		\$		Payer				\$
Other I	ncome							
State ta	x refund		\$			Unreported tips	\$	
Unemp	loyment compensation		\$			Other	\$	

Sales and	<b>Exchanges</b>	Worksheet
Outob und	LAUIIUIIGUU	

Social Security (taxpayer)—provide SSA-1099 or RRB-1099

Social Security (spouse)—provide SSA-1099 or RRB-1099

Business income (see Sole Proprietorship Tax Organizer)

Rental income (see Rental Property Tax Organizer)

Gambling income—provide W-2G

Provide information about sales of stock, real estate, or other property, along with Forms 1099-B, 1099-S, or other supporting statements.

\$

\$

\$

Description of property	Purchase date	Cost/basis	Sale date	Sale price
		\$		\$
		\$		\$
		\$		\$

#### Notes:

- When stock is sold, you will usually receive Form 1099-B, Proceeds From Broker and Barter Exchange Transactions, reporting the proceeds from the sale. However, your statement will not always provide the cost/basis information necessary to compute gain or loss. If the statement does not contain the cost/basis information, you must provide it. You may need to contact your broker for questions about cost/basis and purchase dates of your stock accounts.
- Often, "transfers" of stock or mutual funds within a brokerage account are actually sales of one type of stock and purchase of another. Even if you did not receive any cash from the transaction, you may have taxable gain or loss.
- If your stock dividends are automatically reinvested, the dividends will be taxable even though you did not receive any cash. The transaction is treated as if you had received cash and purchased additional stock. When the stock is sold, the amount reinvested over the years is taken into account. You may need to contact your broker for questions about the amount of reinvested dividends.
- If you sold property other than stock, your taxable gain or loss will be determined by your cost/basis. The cost/basis is usually the original purchase price plus improvements (the cost of repairs and maintenance are not taken into account for cost/basis).

## **Itemized Deductions Worksheet**

Deductions must exceed \$12,950 Single, \$25,900 MFJ, \$19,400 HOH, or \$12,950 MFS to be a tax benefit.

<b>Medical Expenses.</b> Must exceed 7.5% of income to be a benefit—include cost for dependents—do not include any expenses that were reimbursed by insurance or paid with funds from an FSA, HSA, or HRA.				Charitable Contributions. If over \$500 in noncash charitable contributions, provide details of contributions. Rules require that the taxpayer retain documentation for all contributions.				
Dentists	\$	Hospitals	\$	Monetary (cash, ch	eck, credit card)		\$	
Doctors	\$	Insurance	\$	Noncash contribut				
Equipment	\$	Prescriptions	\$	items must be in go			\$	
Eyeglasses	\$	Other	\$	Did you transfer fu		A directly to a	4	
Medical miles	: Jan.–June	July-De	C		No		\$	
Taxes Paid.	o not include taxe	s paid for full or partia	al business or	Charitable mileage  Casualty and The				
		isiness use of the hom	T .			ected damage or loss	of property, or	
State withhole			Reported on W-2	a theft in a federall	y-declared disas	ter area, provide deta	ails to your tax	
	d taxes—paid in 2	022	\$	preparer. Yes	No			
Real estate tax			\$			ions. Miscellaneous		
Real estate tax	-other		\$			mitation are no longe		
Personal property taxes			\$	on the federal return. However, these expenses may still be deductible on your state return. For use of home, auto mileage, or other job-related expenses, provide information on a separate sheet. Were any expenses				
Property tax refund—received in 2022			\$( )					
Foreign tax pa	id		\$	reimbursed by your employer? Yes No				
Other			\$	Dues	\$	Subscriptions	\$	
Other			\$	Investment	\$	Supplies	\$	
Other			\$	expenses		T	φ.	
	n 2022 from prior			Job education	\$	Tax prep fees	\$	
(do not includ	e interest or penal	ties)	\$	Job seeking	\$	Tools	\$	
		ax paid during 2022?	Yes No	Legal fees	\$	Uniforms	\$	
Sales tax paid		oat, or home in 2022? e vaid \$ Date	Yes No	Licenses	\$	Union dues	\$	
		•		Safety equipment	\$	Other	\$	
<b>Interest Paid.</b> Do not include interest paid for full or partior rental-use property, including business use of the home. Forms 1098 or lender information and ID numbers.			ome. Provide all	Other Deduction income limit.	s. The following	deductions are not s	ubject to a 2% of	
Main home	\$	Equity loan	\$	Gambling losses	\$	Federal estate tax on IRD	\$	
Second home	\$	Equity loan	\$	Impairment-	\$	Other	\$	
Points \$ Investment interest \$			related expenses	7	Outer	4		

- Gambling losses are deductible only up to the amount of gambling winnings reported. A log must be kept to verify losses.
- Work clothing is not deductible if adaptable for every day wear. Exception for safety equipment, such as steel-toe boots.
  Expenses to enable individuals, who are physically or mentally impaired, to work are generally deductible.

Adjustments Worksheet	
Educator expenses. Classroom expenses of teachers, counselors, and principals. Maximum \$300 each.	\$
Health savings account (HSA). Contributions for 2022 may be made in 2023. (Only include contributions you made out-of-pocket).	\$
Self-employed SEP, SIMPLE, and qualified plans. Contributions for 2022 may be made in 2023.	\$
<i>Self-employed health insurance.</i> Sole proprietors, partners, and 2% S corporation shareholders if not eligible for employer coverage.	\$
Penalty on early withdrawal of savings.	\$
IRA deduction. For traditional IRAs. Roth IRAs are not deductible. Contributions for 2022 may be made in 2023.	\$
Student loan interest. Paid for taxpayers and dependents.	\$
Moving expenses. Available only to members of the Armed Forces (or their spouses or dependents) on active duty that move pursuant to a military order and incident to a permanent change of station.	Ask preparer
Business expenses of reservists, performing artists, and fee-based government officials.	Ask preparer
Other adjustments. Include description.	\$

Estimated Tax Payments — Tax Year 2022										
Installment	Date paid	Federal	Date paid	State						
First		\$		\$						
Second		\$		\$						
Third		\$		\$						
Fourth		\$		\$						
Amount applied from 2021 overpayment?		\$		\$						
Total		\$		\$						

### **Tax Preparation Checklist**

Please provide the following documentation:

All Forms W-2 (wages), 1099-INT (interest), 1099-DIV (dividends), 1099-B (proceeds from broker or barter transactions), 1099-R (pensions and IRA distributions), Schedules K-1 from partnerships, S corporations, estates and trusts, and other income reporting statements, including all copies provided from the payer.

Form 1095-A (for health insurance purchased through a public exchange), Form 1095-B (for health insurance purchased outside of a public exchange), or Form 1095-C (for employer-provided health insurance coverage).

If you are a new client, provide copies of last year's tax returns.

The completed Individual Income Tax Organizer. *Note:* If you choose not to fill out the organizer, you must at least answer the "Yes" or "No" questions under "Questions—All Taxpayers."

Copy of the closing statement if you bought, sold, or refinanced real estate.

Mileage figures for any automobile expenses claimed, including total mileage, commuting mileage, and business mileage. Detail of estimated tax payments made, if any.

Income and deductions categorized on a separate sheet for business or rental activities.

List of itemized deductions categorized on a separate sheet for medical, taxes, interest, charitable, and miscellaneous deductions. Copy of all acknowledgement letters received from charitable organizations for contributions made in 2022.

### **Taxpayer Responsibilities**

- You agree to provide us all income and deductible expense information. If you receive additional information after we begin working on your return, you will contact us immediately to ensure your completed tax returns contain all relevant information.
- You affirm that all expenses or other deduction amounts are accurate and that you have all required supporting written records. In some cases, we will ask to review your documentation.
- You must be able to provide written records of all items included on your return if audited by either the IRS or state tax authority. We can provide guidance concerning what evidence is acceptable.
- You must review the return carefully before signing to make sure the information is correct.
- Fees must be paid before your tax return is delivered to you or filed for you. If you terminate this engagement before completion, you agree to pay a fee for work completed. A retainer is required for preparation of late returns.
- You should keep a copy of your tax return and any related tax documents. You may be assessed a fee if you request a copy in the future

**Signatures.** By signing below, you acknowledge that you have read, understand, and accept your obligations and responsibilities. For a joint return, both taxpayers must sign.

Taxpayer Spouse Date	Drive ev Deliev		
	Taxpayer	Spouse	Date

### **Privacy Policy**

The nature of our work requires us to collect certain nonpublic information. We collect financial and personal information from applications, worksheets, reporting statements, and other forms, as well as interviews and conversations with our clients and affiliates. We may also review banking and credit card information about our clients in the performance of receipt of payment. Under our policy, all information we obtain about you will be provided by you or obtained with your permission.

Our firm has procedures and policies in place to protect your confidential information. We restrict access to your confidential information to those within our firm who need to know in order to provide you with services. We will not disclose your personal information to a third party without your permission, except where required by law. We maintain physical, electronic, and procedural safeguards in compliance with federal regulations that protect your personal information from unauthorized access.

	roprietorshi etor General Informat	•	organizor		Use a separate organiz	er for each busin				
	etor General Informati e proprietor	1011								
Business name (if different) EIN (if applicable)										
Business ad	dress (if different from ho	me address)								
Dringing lbs	oinoss activity		Date business started		Date business clos	and				
	siness activity oduct or service		Date busiless started		Date business clos	seu				
Yes No	T	nose of the h	usiness activity to realize a profit?							
Yes No										
Yes No			*							
Accounting			ther (specify)							
			endar year? (If no, list the fiscal year.)							
	etor Specific Question		ericar year. (1) not not me forem year.)							
Yes No	T		for corrigoe?							
Yes No	<del>, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , </del>		600 or more to subcontractors, attorneys, accour	ntante d	iractors atc?					
Yes No	, , , ,	,	IEC? List name and social security number (SSN) fo			\$600 or more				
169 1/(	Name	1 01111 1U22-1V	11. Lisi imine una sociai securny namoer (551N) jo	т еист ре	SSN	φυσο σε πιστε.				
	Name				SSN					
Yes No		you plan to	make, any contributions to a self-employed retir	rement r						
100 110	Type of plan	jou piun w.	mand, any continuations to a sententployed fell		Amount contribute	d \$				
Yes No	+ · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	own health	/dental insurance? <i>If Yes, provide amount of premi</i>	iums naid	1	\$				
Yes No	1 . 1		, derital histarance. If he provide amount of premi	umo pun	i wii ing me yeur.	ΙΨ				
Yes No			actions in 2022?							
Yes No	<del>+                                    </del>		ion Program (PPP) loan that was forgiven in 202	2?						
	etor Business Income		ion i rogram (i i i ) louit utat was longiven in 202	<u></u>						
			P-NEC, list name of payer and amount separately from	144 044000 4	vacaints on calco)					
Form 109			Form 1099-K	m gross i	\$	\$				
	orms 1099-NEC and 10		,		Φ	¢				
Returns and		99-K receive	d			\$ (				
	ne (not included in gross r	ragainsta alaama				\$				
	-		TEC (instead of Form W-2) if you are not classif	iod as ai	n employee If you re	1 7				
			le C, Profit or Loss From Business, claim any expe							
	lf-employment (SE) tax					,				
Sole Propri	etor Cost of Goods So	ld <i>(for manufa</i>	acturers, wholesalers, and businesses that make, bu	v. or sell	goods)					
	the beginning of the year		,	,, , , , , ,	<u>J ,                               </u>	\$				
	ss costs of items withdr		sonal use			\$				
Cost of labo						\$				
Materials ar						\$				
	the end of the year					\$				
	etor Business Expens	es								
Advertising		\$	Management fees	\$	Utilities	\$				
Bad debts		\$	Meals for business in restaurants (100% deduct.)	\$	Wages <sup>1</sup>	\$				
Bank charge	<u> </u>	\$	Meals – other business meals (50% deduct.)	\$	Other	\$				
Business lice		\$	Office supplies	\$	Other	\$				
		\$	Start-up costs (first year of business)	\$		\$				
Commissions and fees \$ Start-up costs (first year of business) \$ Contract labor 1 \$ Pension and profit sharing plans \$										
		\$	Rent or lease – car, machinery, equipment	\$		\$				
	ployee benefit programs \$ Rent or lease – car, machinery, equipment \$ ployee health care plans \$ Rent or lease – other business property \$									
Entertainme		\$	Repairs and maintenance	\$		\$				
Gifts		\$	Supplies (not included in inventory cost)	\$		\$				
	her than health insurance)	\$	Taxes – payroll <sup>1</sup>	\$		\$				
Interest – mo	·	\$	Taxes – property	\$		\$				
Interest – mo Interest – otł		\$	Taxes – sales	\$		\$				
Internet serv		\$	Taxes – state	\$		\$				
	ofessional services	\$	Telephone	\$		\$				
		1 -	11, Form 1096, Form 1099-NEC, Form 1099-MISC	7						

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Provide copies of Form W-3, Form 940, Form 941, Form 1096, Form 1099-NEC, Form 1099-MISC, and any state tax forms filed. <sup>2</sup> Entertainment is no longer deductible for taxes.

Other Busine	ess Expenses – <i>L</i>	ist out type and expens	e amount						
	•	.,	\$					\$	
			\$					\$	
			\$					\$	
			\$					\$	
			\$					\$	
			\$					\$	
			\$					\$	
			\$					\$	
			\$					\$	
			\$					\$	
Car Evmanas			Ψ					Ψ	
-	-	orm for each vehicle)			D.	1 1			
Make/Model		1 1 .	(( 1 , 1 2		Date car	r placed in service	<u>e</u>		
Yes No		personal use during	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	1 0	D. 1		.1. 2. 1/		
Yes No		spouse) have any oth	er cars for persona	al use?	1 -	trade in your ca		No	0
Yes No	7				-	trade-in	Trade-in value		
Yes No	Is your evidence				\$		\$		
		Mileage					ctual Expenses		
	year odometer				Gas/oil		\$		
End of year o					Insuran		\$		
Business mile	-	JanJune	July–Dec.			fees/tolls	\$		
Commuting 1						ntion/fees	\$		
Other mileag					Repairs		\$		
		he standard mileage i							
		standard mileage rat				the car is availabl	e for business. In l	ater :	years, you can
		standard mileage rat	e method or actua	l expens	ses.				
Travel Exper	ises								
		st of meals while trav		• Tra	vel/Lodg	ing. You can de	duct the ordinary	and	necessary ex-
		se the actual cost of y					m your home for		
		diem, which can vary					ortation, airfare, ta		
City visited (fo	r per diem)		# of days in city	City v	isited (for	per diem)		# (	of days in city
Travel expens	ses								
Airfare			\$	Other	travel ex	penses (describe b	elow)		
Bus, train, tax	αi		\$					\$	
Entertainmen	nt		\$					\$	
Lodging			\$					\$	
Parking and t	tolls		\$					\$	
Meals (actual			\$					\$	
	•	the following informati	L.	assets ni	ırchased t	hat have a useful li	fe areater than one u		
Asset	uronuscs Enter	the following informati	on for acpreciable t		ourchased	Cost	Date placed in se		New or used?
115561				Dute	, u i Cimseu		Dute placea in se	· owe	INEW OF USEU!
						\$	-		
						\$			
						\$			
						\$	+		
						\$			
						\$			
						\$			
						\$			
						\$			
·						\$			
						•			•

**Depreciation.** Depreciation is the annual deduction that allows you to recover the cost or other basis of your business property over a certain number of years. Depreciation starts when you first use the property in your business. It ends when you either take the property out of service, deduct all your depreciable cost or basis, or no longer use the property in your business. The IRS has outlined a useful life (a set number of years) for most assets.

Equipment Sold or Disposed of During Year				
Asset	Date out of service	Date sold	Selling price/FMV	Trade-in?
			\$	
			\$	
			\$	
			\$	

**Disposition of Property.** A disposition of property occurs when you sell property for cash or other property, you exchange property for other property, you transfer property to satisfy a debt, you abandon property, your bank forecloses or repossesses your property, or your property is damaged, destroyed, or stolen and you receive property or money in payment.

#### **Business Use of the Home**

Area of home must be exclusively used for business except for storage or day care. *Note:* Managing rental activities or investments does not qualify for business use of the home.

All Taxpayers		For Day Care Only		
A) Business use area (square footage)		1) Hours used for day care		
B) Total area of home (square footage)		2) Total hours in year	8,760 hrs.	

Enter below only the expenses paid during the period the home was used for business.

Direct expenses benefit only the business use portion of the home. This includes painting or repairs exclusively for the business area.

*Indirect expenses* are for keeping up and running the entire home, such as mortgage interest and property taxes.

If you bought or sold your home during 2022, copy this worksheet and fill out one for each home.

	Direct	Indirect		Direct	Indirect		
Mortgage interest	\$	\$	Repairs and maintenance	\$	\$		
Property taxes	\$	\$	Utilities	\$	\$		
Insurance	\$	\$	Other	\$	\$		
Rent	\$	\$	Other	\$	\$		
Depreciation of the Home							
Lower of cost or fair market value	of home	\$	Improvements?	Yes No			
Value of land		\$	Casualty losses in 2022?	Yes No			

### 1) Exclusive Use Test—Business Use of Home

The exclusive use test is met if an area of the home is used only for business. The area can be a room or other separately identifiable space. The space does not need to be marked off by a permanent partition. This test is not met if you use the area both for business and for personal purposes, such as a den used for business during the day and TV viewing during the evening.

The exclusive use test is not required for:

- An area used on a regular basis for storage of inventory or product samples.
- A home used as a day care facility.

**Storage of inventory or product samples—exception to exclusive use test.** If you use part of a home for business to store inventory or product samples, you are not required to meet the exclusive use test. However, you must meet all the following tests.

- You are in the business of selling products at wholesale or retail.
- The inventory or product samples are kept in the home for use in the business.
- You home is the only fixed location of the business.
- The storage space is used on a regular basis.
- The storage space is a separately identifiable space suitable for storage.

#### 2) Regular Use Test—Business Use of Home

The regular use test means you must use a specific area of the home for business on a regular basis. Incidental or occasional business use is not regular use. All facts and circumstances are considered in determining whether the business use is regular.

### 3) Trade or Business Use Test—Business Use of Home

To satisfy the trade or business use test, the portion of the home used for business must be used in connection with a trade or business. If the business use is for a profit-seeking activity that is not a trade or business, the deduction is not allowed.

### 4) Principal Place of Business Test—Business Use of Home

A trade or business can have more than one location. To qualify for a business use of home deduction, the home must be the principal place of business for that trade or business. To make this determination, the following are considered.

- The relative importance of the activities performed at each place where business is conducted, and
- The amount of time spent at each place where business is conducted.

A home office qualifies under this test if:

- The home office is used exclusively and regularly for administrative or management activities of the trade or business.
- There is no other fixed location where substantial administrative or management activities are conducted.

#### **Self-Employment (SE) Tax**

- SE tax is a Social Security and Medicare tax primarily for individuals who are self-employed. It is similar to the Social Security and Medicare tax withheld from the pay of most wage earners. Your payments of SE tax contribute to your coverage under the Social Security system. Social Security coverage provides you with retirement benefits, disability benefits, survivor benefits, and hospital insurance (Medicare) benefits.
- You must pay SE tax if your net earnings from self-employment were \$400
  or more, or you had church employee income of \$108.28 or more. The SE
  tax rules apply no matter how old you are and even if you are already
  receiving Social Security or Medicare benefits.
- The SE tax rate on net earnings is 15.3% (12.4% for Social Security plus 2.9% for Medicare). Only the first \$147,000 (2022) of combined wages, tips, and net earnings is subject to the 12.4% Social Security part of SE tax.